

Sagamore Creek Master Plan Final Report Mayor's Blue Ribbon Committee on Sagamore Creek Land





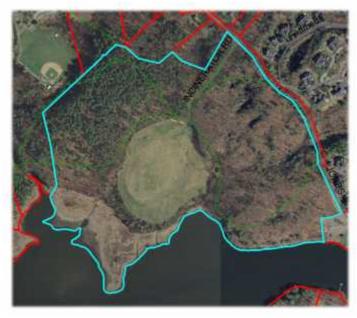


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Councilor Chris Dwyer, Council Representative
John Mikolajcyk, Resident Representative
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Lennie Mullaney, School Board Representative
Kory Sirmaian, Recreation Board Representative
Allison Tanner, Conservation Commission Representative
David Moore, City Manager's Designee, Ex-officio

November 18, 2015

INTRODUCTION

In February 2015, the Mayor appointed the Blue Ribbon Committee on the Sagamore Creek Land. Since that time, the Committee has worked to make progress on its charge: to create a plan for public usage of the city-owned land at Sagamore Creek. The Committee includes representatives from the community, the Recreation Board, Conservation Commission, and School Board. The process and steps taken by the Committee are summarized in this report as is the Committee's vision, Master Plan of proposed improvements, key considerations in developing this



report back, and recommendations for the management of the site. The Master Plan and recommendations in this report do not represent a large increase in usage or traffic to the site. Many of the uses discussed in this report are currently taking place on the parcel.

Vision

In June 2015, the Committee recommended, and the City Council adopted, a vision and guidelines for the use of the Sagamore Creek Land. The following is the vision for public use of the land:

The Sagamore Creek Land is a unique and valuable community resource that should be conserved and made accessible to all in a balanced manner that promotes waterfront access, protection of invaluable natural features, and permits recreation opportunities that complement one another and which are sensitive to the overall vision of preserving the site's character.

The full Vision and Guidelines can be found in *Appendix A, Vision & Guidelines*.

Committee Process and Public Input Opportunities

The Committee completed extensive research and outreach to the community throughout its 11 meetings since February 2015. The Committee worked to review and discuss the site's past usage and history; its environmental characteristics and natural resource values; its past use as a landfill; previous plans and studies associated with the parcel; and options for landfill reuses.

In addition to comprehensive public input from the residents of Portsmouth (summarized below), the Committee's work benefited from significant study and work of other City's boards and staff as well as in depth consultations with experts in various fields. In addition to having member representatives from the School Board, Recreation Board, and Conservation Committee, the Committee met with various professionals and users to obtain their input on this plan. A summary of these efforts is described below.

- The Committee was presented with extensive background and history of the parcel by and details about environmental characteristics and natural resource values by City staff. In particular the Committee reviewed:
 - 2010 Recreation Needs Study Recreation Board
 - 2010 Public Undeveloped Lands Assessment Conservation Commission
 - 2007 Sagamore Creek Land Vernal Pool Study Conservation Commission
 - 2007 Jones Avenue Landfill Status Update Hoyle, Tanner & Associates
 - 1999 Master Plan for Peirce Island Community Department Department
- 2. The Committee met with engineers who have worked on the Landfill closure at Jones Avenue as well as an engineer who has worked on various reuse projects for landfills, including in New Hampshire.
- 3. The Committee hosted a large meeting and invited each of the four boards and Commissions who interact with the Sagamore Creek property. Representatives of the City's School Board, Recreation Board, Conservation Commission and Sustainability Committee attended to discuss the current uses of the site and to provide their perspective of each on the future uses of the parcel. Representatives from High School Cross Country Program, Environmental Club, and Science Department attended as well as many other conservation, environmental, recreation, and sustainability advocates.
- 4. On May 7, 2015, the Committee held a public input session on a draft vision and guidelines for a plan for public use of the city-owned property. Nearly 20 people made public comments on the draft document at the meeting. Another 25 people submitted comments electronically (see below).



- 5. In June, the Committee submitted an interim report, which included a Vision and Guidelines document, to the City Council for adoption prior to moving forward with plan development. The document was adopted by the City Council unanimously and it has guided the Committee through to the submittal of this final report.
- 6. A sitewalk and meeting with Portsmouth Department of Public Work's Water Resources Manager, Transportation Planner, and Environmental Planner/Sustainability Coordinator was held.
- 7. City staff consulted with the Cross Country program at Portsmouth High School to discuss the proposed improvements included in this report. Northeast Passage (NEP) an advocacy organization for universal access programs (a program of the University of New Hampshire) will be a resource during the implementation stage.
- 8. The Committee City met several times to discuss a final plan for the site and its report back. It held a public input meeting in November on the draft plan and report.

Summary of Public Outreach Strategies

- Committee website. A dedicated website for the Committee's work has assisted in communicating about the work of the Committee. At that web site, interested members of the Community accessed presentations and documents reviewed by the Committee as well as links to each of the Committee's minutes and meeting notices. Materials reviewed by the Committee as well as a link to agendas and meeting minutes can be viewed at http://www.cityofportsmouth.com/sagamorecreek.html.
- 2. Public Comment Form and Submitted Letters. A public comment form was made available via the Committee's webpage and a total of 25 comments was received for the Vision and Guidelines document in May and several more received for a November public input meeting on the draft version of this plan. Each comment is published on the Committee's webpage as are copies of letters submitted to the Committee.
- 3. Public Comments within Meetings. Each meeting's agenda has included a public comment section, which has been extensively utilized by the public. Each comment delivered during the meetings has been recorded in each set of meeting minutes accessed via the City's meeting's calendar on the website. A list of meeting dates is located at the webpage for the Committee.

KEY CONSIDERATIONS IN DEVELOPING THE SAGAMORE CREEK PLAN

Coordination with the Department of Environmental Services

The Sagamore Creek parcel is the site of a closed landfill with an active groundwater management permit (GMP) that is administered by the State of New Hampshire Division of Environmental Services (NHDES) through a post-closure monitoring plan. Groundwater and surface water quality testing is conducted semi-annually in accordance with the GMP and reports are submitted annually to the NHDES. Any changes to the landfill that are not consistent with the post-closure plan including modifications to uses, cap access, security fencing and proposed development of the cap itself must be coordinated with and approved by NHDES through a post-closure use modification. City staff consulted with NH DES staff as part of the Committee work and the Committee met with an engineer familiar with the cap's construction and another engineer with extensive landfill reuse efforts in New Hampshire. The Committee also reviewed two reuses of landfill sites in New Hampshire that included significant and extensive reuses, including structures and parking lots, etc. The level of anticipated improvements envisioned in this plan is significantly less extensive than previous larger scale redevelopments on other closed landfills in New Hampshire. In consultation with NHDES on this subject, the envisioned improvements described in this plan are consistent with requests that the NHDES has authorized at other closed landfills. Additional investigations of the landfill cap integrity and gas production may be needed as part of the use modification request.

Stewardship and Promotion of City Passive Recreation Assets

The Vision and Guidelines developed by the Committee specifically address the desire to avoid overuse of the Sagamore Creek parcel in ways that may negatively impact the neighborhood, environmental qualities or natural setting. The Committee discussed how one way to manage overuse of the parcel by any one use is to maintain and promote the network and series of recreational opportunities that permit various uses. Sagamore Creek Parcel is a passive recreational asset, which will be added to the current inventory of similar resources:

- the Creek Farm trails at Little Harbor Road (owned by NH Society for Protection of Forests);
- City trail system at Little Harbor Road and linked with the Creek Farm;
- Peirce Island trail systems and recreation areas; and
- Great Bog with its trails.

Other recreational assets, such as the creation of a new Hampton Branch Rail Trail and ongoing efforts by the Conservation Commission to create additional trails and public access points will ensure that many opportunities for passive recreation will exist, thereby helping to manage the

overuse of any one asset. As these recreational opportunities expand and the trends toward passive unorganized recreational opportunities continue, the Committee recommends a more formal strategy for managing the parcels, promoting their availability, and encouraging stewardship through volunteerism.

Recreation Fields

The Committee deliberated at length on the many proposals for the parcel's use that were brought forward by Committee members, members of the public, as well as representatives from other City Boards and Commissions. In its Interim Report in June, the Committee addressed the specific city-wide need for recreation fields. In that Interim report, the Committee did not recommend moving forward with recreation fields for organized sports at the Sagamore parcel; however it did make specific recommendations to the City Council in pursuing next steps for making progress on alleviating the field shortage. At the Committee's recommendation, the CIty Council requested the City Manager report on ways to both maximize usage of existing City assets as well as research the potential for acquiring new land for recreation fields. A Phase I report on the use of existing City assets was provided to the City Council in August. That report prioritized opportunities for resurfacing fields, making upgrades to existing undersized fields, and moving forward with the development of the former Stump Dump on Greenland Road. A phase 2 report back on the acquisition of land for further adding to the inventory is planned in coming months. The phase report be found on the City's website can http://www.cityofportsmouth.com/recreation/ReportBack-August3,2015-PhaseIRecreationFields.pdf.

MASTER PLAN: DESCRIPTION AND EXPLANATION OF RECOMMENDED IMPROVEMENTS

This final report applies the Vision and Guidelines to a Master Plan, which is part of this final report (**Appendix B, Master Plan**). In addition, the report also includes this summary and recommends the adoption of management recommendations, which are intended to be used in support of the plan as the implementation moves forward.

This plan was developed with an eye toward balancing competing interests of various stakeholders; these include abutting property owners and residents of the Jones Avenue area; current user groups and individuals who make use of the site presently; residents who would utilize the site more if it was signed as publicly-owned and accessible; people of all abilities who seek passive recreation areas within Portsmouth; and others.

In follow-up to the adoption of the Vision and Guidelines, the Committee identified improvements needed in order to realize the vision in a Master Plan. In keeping with the Vision above as well as public comments throughout its process, the Committee sought to achieve a balance of encouraging use without overdevelopment of the site or impeding on the natural setting. The site is home to an extensive and widely used trail system that is recommended to remain in place. The existing trail system is outlined in a thin green line in this image of the Master Plan below (figure 1). The Master Plan is reprinted in a larger format in **Appendix B**.

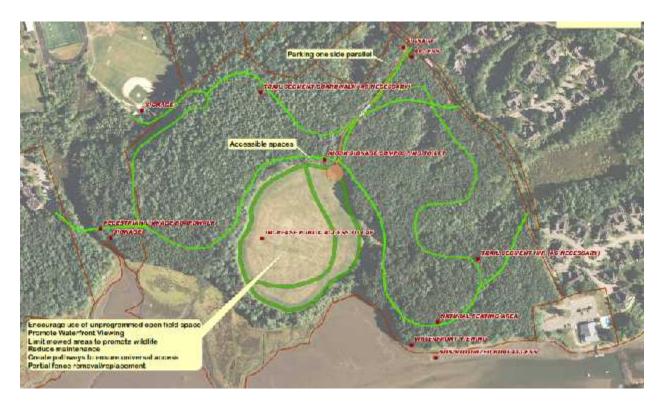


Figure 1 This Master Plan is printed in a larger format in Appendix B. The thin green trail lines are existing, well-used trails. The trails on the cap (thicker green lines) - in the center of the parcel - are a proposed trail expansion to promote waterfront viewing, enhanced access to the cap.

This Master Plan is intended to show the type and location of the recommended improvements. Final designs, materials, and locations of elements will be finalized as part of the implementation phase(s) and the engineering and design work completed prior to each improvement. These improvements include the following:

1. Signage. Perhaps one of the most common observations heard by the Committee has been the need to make sure this valuable public asset is signed in a manner that invites use by the public. One resident reported not knowing the resource was available during the entire tenure of her residency in the Jones Avenue neighborhood. As a result, the Committee has recommended creating a more welcoming frontage by removing the locked fence at the entrance at Jones Avenue and adding signage, which identifies the parcel as being publiclyowned and welcoming to visitation by the public.



Figure 2 This signage from Peirce Island is in keeping with the style of signage recommended for the site.



Figure 3 A kiosk like this one may be appropriate to orient visitors and provide information.

2. **Improve Existing Pedestrian Linkages.** In keeping with the stated goals of the City's Master Plan and Bike and Pedestrian Plan, the Committee has recommended maximizing the connections this parcel already has to adjacent parcels and uses including residential areas along the Route 1 corridor, the Jones Avenue neighborhood, the High School, and Sagamore Creek. In one location, this will require the construction of a boardwalk to cross a tidal creek between the Sagamore Creek Land and Winchester Place apartments.



Figure 4 The City's Bike-Ped Plan shows the Sagamore Creek Parcel in relationship to the Urban Forestry Center and other bike and pedestrian connections.





Figure 5 Figure 6

Figures 5 and 6 show an example of a boardwalk feature over a wet area or depression that is recommended to better link an abutting property to the site.

3. Creation of On-site Parking. The Committee is recommending an on-site parking area be created in order to ensure residents of all abilities are able to access both the wooded and open portions of the site. Presently, only haphazard and informal parking is available for users at the site outside of the fence at Jones Avenue; it is not accessible and can accommodate few vehicles.



Figure 7 This detail from the Master Plan in the Appendix shows how the parking will be along the existing roadway into the site, with a turnaround (circle) near the cap. This provides non-intrusive parking and access to the cap for people of all abilities.



Figure 8 This picture shows the current condition outside the locked gate at Jones Avenue. Not many cars can be accommodated; the parking is unorganized, and potentially unsafe.

After much deliberation and input, the Committee is recommending a configuration for providing parking, will have the smallest environmental and aesthetic impact on the site. This recommended improvement utilizes the existing roadway into the site, provides parallel parking on one side (to accommodate approximately vehicles), and creates a turnaround at its terminus along with accessible Alternative options for spaces. creating parking for vehicles would require widening the existing roadway into the site thereby impacting wetlands and requiring tree removal. The recommended scenario utilizes the existing roadway and creates a turnaround area at the current opening at the end of the roadway at the cap. As part of this recommendation, the Committee is recommending no additional impermeable pavements be utilized and, where possible, reduce the existing paved area to benefit both the adjacent wetlands (including vernal pools) as well as promote the natural undeveloped nature of 4. Promote Access to the Landfill Cap Open **Space.** A major underutilized portion of the parcel is the landfill cap, which lies elevated in the middle of the parcel at the edge of Sagamore Creek. This green space may be the only undeveloped and unprogrammed open field space of its size owned by the City. This open field space with no trees is ideal for walking and waterfront viewing, watching, kite flying, cross-country skiing, picnicking and other unorganized passive activities enjoyed by a wide cross-section of community of all abilities. Recommended improvements are intended to maximize the flexibility and availability of this open space for the many possible activities and promoting use by people of all



Figure 9 This detail from the master plan shows an accessible trail system and mowed areas around the landfill cap's border.

abilities while maintaining the high value of this meadow-like area as nesting habitat for many bird species. With these uses and values in mind the Committee is recommending the following improvements to the cap:

- a. Create an accessible trail system from the parking area to a waterfront overlook. This area would be made accessible by a paved path and mowed edges. The Public Works Department current mows the capped area twice a year. With this improvement, additional mowing would be needed around the trail system.
- b. Increase public access to the cap by reducing the linear feet of fencing along its perimeter. A chain link fence surrounds the open field space of the cap; removal of significant portions of this fence would promote public use and reduce structures in this area. Fencing will need to remain in areas where there are steep grades (such as that portion along the waterfront) and in certain areas of the cap system. Where fencing is required to remain, some alternative to chain link fencing might be introduced which better complements the property.

5. Waterfront Access & Viewing. Creating waterfront viewing opportunities to improve access to the waterfront is a major priority and recommendation in this final report. This recommendation includes the potential future inclusion of a canoe-kayak dock facility for use by non-motorized watercraft. This canoe-kayak dock is not a high priority due to the tidal nature of Sagamore Creek and the inaccessibility of the access point during significant portions of the tidal creek. This feature is designed to be accessible via the water as opposed to promoting the portage of canoes and kayaks from the parking area.

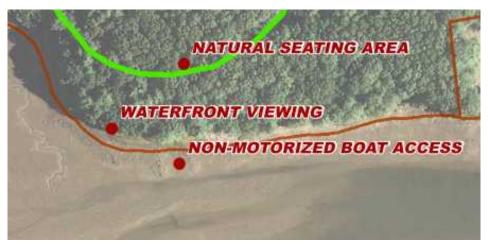


Figure 10 This detail from the Master Plan in Appendix A, shows recommended locations of waterfront features to ensure public access to the waterfront.



Figure 11 These two examples of waterfront structures are envisioned to provide meaningful public access to the waterfront at the parcel's shoreline along Sagamore Creek

6. **Interpretative Signage.** The Sagamore Creek parcel has the potential to be an opportunity to encourage conservation, promote sustainability, encourage scientific discovery (through existing School programs), and educate residents about the City's past strategies for managing solid waste through this landfill site.



Figure 12 This is an example of interpretative signage in a wooded area.

Some examples of interpretative marker content might include:

- the presence of Native Americans in Portsmouth;
- Landfill Practices of the 19th and 20th Centuries
- Vernal Pool Habitats
- Invasive Species Management
- Gulf of Maine Tidal Marsh
- Sagamore Creek Estuary

7. **Toilet Facilities.** Like many other recreational spaces in the City, the Sagamore Creek parcel is recommended to have a toilet facility. The Committee believes it would be appropriate to have a composting toilet on site, which could also serve as a potential educational opportunity.

Figure 13 A compostable toilet facility at the site is envisioned to both provide a needed service at a recreational area of this type and may also be an educational opportunity. This one is located at Cathedral Ledge State Park in New Hampshire.



8. Improvement to Existing Trails. The Sagamore Creek Land already has a series of well-developed, maintained, and used trails. In addition to use by the Cross-Country program at Portsmouth High School for both competition and practice, the trails are used by the general public. While no trail expansion is recommended as part of this plan, the Master Plan does note the need to continue to care for the trails in a manner that encourages users to stay on the trails avoiding sensitive wetland or vernal pool areas and minimizing impact to existing understory vegetation. This might include improving drainage in certain areas or boardwalking trail sections in particular need of protection. Consultations with the Cross-Country program confirmed that no proposal in the Master Plan presents conflicts with the program.

IMPLEMENTATION OF THE MASTER PLAN

According to the City Charter, the City Manager is responsible for managing City-owned property and day-to-day operations of the City government. This plan and report is designed to layout the community's vision and desired improvements for the parcel. The overall vision for the parcel will not be achieved in a year or even two years, but over a longer time horizon. We hope that, by defining the big picture, the City Manager and City staff, with support of the City Council will find ways to sequence these improvements that make sense and that best leverage investment of local tax dollars with other sources of funding. The following are potential strategies and opportunities for carrying out these improvements.

- Regular funding through the Capital Improvement Program (CIP). Identification of specific elements of this master plan should be completed through the City's CIP plan. Regular and predictable levels of investment will help staff plan projects in the future.
- Conservation Fund. The City's conservation fund has been identified as a resource
 in the Capital Improvement Plan for implementation of this plan. As many of the
 improvements envisioned include conservation-related strategies and measures,
 additional use of this resource may be appropriate.
- 3. Use of Volunteers. Each year, many businesses, civic groups, and individuals work with the various departments including the Department of Public Works to carry out useful projects throughout the City. Many items in the Master Plan can be carried out in coordination with these groups, including invasive species management, trail maintenance and improvements, and general clean-ups and other maintenance activities.
- 4. Coordination with Boards and Commissions. The Sagamore Creek Land is valued and used by many people in our community. Likewise, several City Boards and commissions are stakeholders when it comes to the various uses of the parcel, these include the Conservation Commission (planning for stewardship of undeveloped public lands, valuable wetlands and management of invasive species); Recreation Board (recreation programs); Sustainability Committee (natural resource protection and learning environment); and School Board (educational programs and cross country program).
- 5. **Grants and Donations.** Wherever possible opportunities to further leverage local tax dollars and volunteer hours should be used in furthering progress on the Master Plan.

MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

In addition to making progress on the planned improvements, the Committee discussed many management policies related to the enhanced public use of the property. The Committee understands that management of these facilities is the responsibility of the City Manager and the City Council. The Committee's guidance for management practices at the site are below and based on the Committee's deliberations, conversations and input from the Community and abutters. In general, making this unique City asset more visible and usable by residents will require maintenance and monitoring like any other public facility. The Committee has sought ways to minimize the impacts of making this site more usable by the public, however, in general, the value of increasing access and recreation opportunities outweighs the overall impacts of increased maintenance and monitoring needs.

- Carry in, carry out policy No definitive recommendation is made relative to carry-in, carry-out. In general, the overall master plan is intended to preserve the natural feel of the area; the introduction of more trash and recycling receptacles and additional labor needed to manage them, are in contrast with the overall vision. It is recommended that a carry-in, carry-out policy be piloted in order to encourage continued careful stewardship of the site by the public and to minimize impact on City resources.
- Park Hours and Night Time access The Committee's vision to make this site accessible
 includes access by the public at night. Night-time cross-country skiing, star gazing, and
 night-time walks are already enjoyed by members of the public at this location and
 many other parks throughout the City.
- Grass-cutting schedule The landfill cap is currently fenced off from public use and the
 meadow area is cut twice per year. In coordination with the Public Works Department
 the committee discussed the impact of making the meadows more accessible to the
 public. Current mowing of the site is done in coordination with the nesting habits of
 certain birds at the site. This practice should continue. Additional mowed areas such as
 along the perimeter and through the middle of cap, are intended to provide enhanced
 access to the cap for multiple passive uses (including paved accessible paths) without
 over imposing on the meadow habitat vegetation.
- Maintenance of roadway and parking areas The roadway and parking areas are
 improvements that should pose minimal development impacts and be in line with the
 existing level of development. For example, no roadway de-icing or salting strategies
 would be used in this sensitive area; however the site would be plowed to encourage
 year-round use.
- Current on-leash area The City's existing ordinance is in effect at the site. The site is not currently designated an off-leash area and dogs are to be on-leash. At this time,

- while no proposal to change this has come forward, consideration of any change should weigh heavily the risk to sensitive habitats including wetlands and vernal pools and sensitive flora present at the Sagamore Creek land.
- Managing Invasive species The City Departments should continue to work closely with
 the Conservation Commission and volunteer initiatives to manage invasive species at
 this site. Much work has been done to identify invasive species and there is much
 interest in the community in growing the numbers of volunteer stewards and groups
 who may wish to further assist and develop this effort; coordination and assistance with
 these groups should be an administrative priority in managing this site.
- All signage and park rules should reflect existing City ordinances.
- In general, future decisions regarding the facility should refer to the Vision and
 Guidelines document included in this report for guidance. In particular, given the vision
 of protecting the site and preserving its character as a natural area, the Conservation
 Commission is well-positioned to provide guidance on moving forward specific elements
 of Master Plan implementation such as final location of trail boardwalks and overlooks
 to minimize environmental disruption, coordinating volunteer groups to work on
 removing invasive species, and protecting endangered plant species, and maintenance
 practices sensitive to nesting birds, etc.

Appendix A

Vision & Guidelines

Blue Ribbon Committee on the Sagamore Creek Land Interim Report: Vision and Guidelines

Vision:

The Sagamore Creek Land is a unique and valuable community resource that should be conserved and made accessible to all in a balanced manner that promotes waterfront access, protection of invaluable natural features, and permits recreation opportunities that complement one another and which are sensitive to the overall vision of preserving the site's character.

	Proposes Uses and Activity From the Community	Does the proposed use/activity fit within the Vision described above	Explanation of the Committee's determination
1.	Outdoor Classroom and educational purposes; including interpretation of historical, cultural and environmental resources	Yes	Many of the uses provided by the School Department representatives (at left) are currently taking place at the site. Given that the land is adjacent to the high school, the Committee determined that educational uses should continue and the parcel should continue to be used in ways that provide experiential enrichment.
2.	Cross Country Trail System	Yes	This long established use has benefited not only the Athletic program at the Portsmouth High School, but doubles as a trail network for the general public, which has the added benefit of directing foot traffic away from ecologically sensitive areas.
3.	Middle School Mountain Biking Program	Yes	The existing use has complemented the Cross Country and general public use and the current level of activity is in keeping with the vision described above.
4.	Mountain Biking (General Public)	Yes	The Committee found that promotion of general mountain biking is consistent with the vision described above.

5.	Community Garden	No	The implementation of a Community Garden facility and use has many challenges at this particular site including (access and water amenities). However, the Committee is supportive of this use if sponsored as an educational program adopted and managed through the School system.
6.	Recreation Fields for organized team sports	No	The Committee explored at length the planning documents and input from the Recreation Board regarding the need for multi-purpose recreation fields for organized field sports in Portsmouth and agrees adding fields and capacity to meet demonstrated needs should be a high priority for the City Council. There are three reasons the Committee has found these uses inconsistent with the vision above. 1. There are many significant physical constraints that would limit the recreational value of the end product and consume large amounts of capital resources that could be better used in meeting the field needs in alternative locations. 2. Extensive alteration of the landscape to make the fields usable (grading changes, retaining walls, and extensive tree removal) that would negatively impact the natural resources present. 3. Development of access ways, field lighting, restrooms, and related amenities would negatively impact the character of the parcel.
7.	Passive Recreation and Informal Recreation Uses (i.e., kite flying, sledding, bird watching, cross country skiing, Frisbee, picnicking) on the landfill cap.	Yes	Many of these activities take place at the site currently. They are consistent with the vision above.
8.	Water Access for non- motorized water craft with defined entry	Yes	A major ongoing priority of the City as expressed in its planned documents and elsewhere is waterfront access. This parcel's unique and long frontage along Sagamore Creek is not only an invaluable vista for public enjoyment but holds the possibility of another low –impact access point for non-motorized watercraft.

9.	Solar panel array	No	The Committee determined that solar panels in this location would preclude the use of the site for a number of other attractive uses benefitting the public. It also noted the solar panels can be placed in many settings such as roofs and on top of parking structures, which are
			preferable to preventing other uses for valuable waterfront and open space lands.
10.	Access Improvements for pedestrians, vehicles, and bicycles; including universal access for people of all abilities. This item includes promoting linkages to other nearby passive recreation areas	Yes	Formalizing access to and providing signage at the site will ensure the public is welcomed and can safely access the Sagamore Creek Land. Access to the site is consistent with the vision above in that it can encourage access in ways that are sensitive to the natural resource values.
11.	Disc Golf	No	The Committee discussed the potential for siting a disc golf course at the parcel. The Committee noted the installation of single-purpose structures as well as the risk to off trail activities that could threaten natural resources present. It was noted that some publicly-owned undeveloped lands (identified in the PULA study) likely represent appropriate opportunities for this use.
12.	Dogs	Yes	The Committee discussed how the presence of dogs at the site were appropriate and welcome provided they be on leash. This is important for ensuring the protection of endangered plant species and ensuring trail boundaries are respected. In addition, the Committee noted the existence of a number of other sanctioned off-leash areas within the City, which can accommodate this use.

Appendix B

Master Plan

