

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT

CITY OF PORTSMOUTH

680 Peverly Hill Road Portsmouth N.H. 03801 (603) 427-1530 FAX (603) 427-1539

June 28, 2019

Mark Pollins
Director of Water Enforcement
USEPA
OECA
1200 Pennsylvania Ave NW
MAIL CODE 2246A
Washington, DC 20460

Re:

Consent Decree 09-cv-283-PB

Monthly Report on Compliance for May 2019

City of Portsmouth, New Hampshire

Dear Mr. Pollins:

In accordance with Consent Decree 09-cv-283-PB, Section V, item paragraph 20, dated August 12, 2009 and as amended by Consent Decree Modification filed July 2, 2012 and approved by the Court on February 15, 2013 and as amended by Consent Decree Second Modification, Section III, item paragraph 6, filed on April 1, 2016 and approved by the Court on September 28, 2016, the City of Portsmouth is submitting this monthly report on compliance.

The Consent Decree Second Modification requires the filing of monthly reports as follows: Within 30 days after the end of each month, the City shall submit a written report to EPA, the State, and CLF for the preceding month that shall include a description or reporting of the following: i) status of required construction, including major work items completed in the preceding month; ii) projected work items to be undertaken in the next month; iii) project percent complete based on payments to Contractor for work completed; iv) project percent complete based on time elapsed; v) status of all required permit applications; vi) status of Consent Decree milestones including identifying any problems encountered or anticipated, together with the proposed or implemented solutions; and vii) the monthly average discharge concentrations of total nitrogen for the preceding month, as required in Paragraph 8.b.ii of the Second Modification.

The Consent Decree, First Modification and Second Modification along with such Monthly Reports on Compliance shall be posted on the City's internet site, and maintained accessible to the public online until termination of the Consent Decree. In addition to the submission of Reports on Compliance, the Parties will participate in quarterly meetings or conference calls, if scheduled by EPA, to review the City's compliance with the terms of the Consent Decree.

i. Status of required construction including major work items completed in the preceding month

Work completed by the Contractor in the month of **May 2019** is as follows:

- Completed the brick façade on the Solids Building
- Completed demolition of the existing thickened sludge pumps in the Grit Building
- Completed startup of the Secondary Influent pumps in the Solids Building
- Completed protective coatings in the Secondary Influent Wet wells, the polymer area, and the Caustic Soda room in the Solids Building and the Micro-C Room in the BAF Building

ii. Projected work items to be undertaken in the next month

Ongoing work by the Contractor through the month of **June 2019** includes the following:

- Continue electrical, HVAC, and plumbing punch list work at the Headworks Building
- Continue selective demolition and modifications (structural, mechanical process, HVAC, plumbing, roofing, and electrical) in the Grit Building
- Continue wiring of the Motor Control Centers (MCC) and equipment in the Grit Building, BAF Building, and Solids Building
- Continue plumbing and HVAC work in the BAF Building and Solids Building
- Continue installation of process piping in the Stage 2 BAF cells in the BAF Building
- Continue installation of slide gates in the BAF cells
- Continue leak testing of the BAF cells and channels
- Continue installation of process piping in the BAF Building Gallery
- Continue masonry work on the BAF Building
- Continue to export excavated materials and demolition materials off-site
- Continue installation of the odor control system at the Solids Building
- Continue process piping and equipment installation in Solids Building lower level and first floor
- Continue installation of the screw conveyors in the Solids Building first floor and Truck Bay
- Continue excavation and installation of underground utilities between the Grit Building, Solids Building, and BAF Building
- Continue modifications to the Effluent Distribution Box

Projected work to be completed by the Contractor in the month of **June 2019** includes the following:

- Complete installation of Thickened Sludge Pump No. 2 in the Grit Building
- Complete startup of the primary sludge pumps and grinders in the Solids Building
- Complete permanent piping connections for the primary sludge pumps and put the pumps online
- Complete demolition in the Effluent Distribution Box
- Complete installation of the slide gates in the BAF Building

iii. Project percent complete based on payments to Contractor for work completed

The following table provides a summary of the Contractor's requests for payment, and the resulting percent complete:

Original Contract Value	\$72,785,545.00
Change Order 1 – January 2017	\$ 367,290.42
Change Order 2 – May 2017	\$ 546,722.46
Change Order 3 – August 2017	\$ 93,838.31
Change Order 4 – December 2017	\$ 162,869.20
Change Order 5 – May 2018	\$ 249,828.16
Change Order 6 – December 2018	\$ 292,031.11
Change Order 7 – April 2019	\$ 169,138.30
Contract Value Total	\$74,667,262.96

Payment Application No.	Work Conducted Through	Amount	Cumulative Amount	Percent Complete Based on Contract Value Total
1	09/30/2016	\$1,393,500.00		
2	10/31/2016	\$2,855,100.00		
3	11/30/2016	\$1,717,330.09		
4	12/31/2016	\$1,374,011.19		
5	01/31/2017	\$1,524,496.35		
6	02/28/2017	\$1,327,078.04		
7	03/31/2017	\$2,767,152.62		
8	04/30/2017	\$2,449,209.70		
9	05/31/2017	\$1,876,920.03		
10	06/30/2017	\$2,345,659.10		
11	07/31/2017	\$2,242,655.50		
12	08/31/2017	\$4,028,468.63		
13	09/30/2017	\$2,757,371.30		
14	10/31/2017	\$2,306,338.15		
15	11/30/2017	\$1,884,478.12		
16	12/31/2017	\$2,151,295.60		
17	01/31/2018	\$1,621,113.58		
18	02/28/2018	\$1,218,795.24		
19	03/31/2018	\$1,737,412.52		
20	04/30/2018	\$1,546,079.40		
21	05/30/2018	\$1,428,583.12		
22	06/30/2018	\$2,638,097.36		
23	07/31/2018	\$1,250,957.12		
24	08/31/2018	\$2,351,471.12		
25	09/30/2018	\$1,402,132.42		
26	10/31/2018	\$1,382,568.22		
27	11/30/2018	\$1,655,719.55		
28	12/31/2018	\$1,409,179.62		
29	01/31/2019	\$906,134.53		
30	02/28/2019	\$902,482.79		
31	03/31/2019	\$1,198,046.56		
32	04/30/2019	\$1,138,709.83		
33	05/31/2019	\$990,898.97	\$59,779,446.37	80.06%

Project percent complete based on time elapsed

The contract time to the EPA required milestone for the <u>BAF treatment system</u> completion is 1186 calendar days. The total value of the contract (item iii) is based on the City's contractual milestone for <u>project substantial completion</u> is 1398 calendar days.

The project is 84.6% complete based on the <u>BAF treatment system completion</u> as of May 31, 2019 and 71.7% complete based on <u>project substantial completion</u>.

The project substantial completion date was extended by 30 days by the execution of Change Order #7. No Consent Decree milestone dates are affected by this change.

iv. Status of all required permit applications

There are no pending permit applications.

v. Status of Consent Decree milestones including identifying any problems encountered or anticipated, together with the proposed or implemented solutions

The construction contract with Methuen Construction Company, Inc. was executed on August 25, 2016. A summary of all milestones required by the Consent Decree Second Modification is provided below.

Milestone	Date	Status
Evacuta Contract to Construct Ungrades	July 1, 2016	
Execute Contract to Construct Upgrades	September 1, 2016*	August 25, 2016
Submit Two Additional Milestones for EPA		
Review and Approval	December 1, 2016	November 29, 2016
Additional Milestone 1: Transfer of the existing		
SCADA system to the new Headworks Building	November 21, 2017	October 18, 2017
Additional Milestone 2: Startup and testing of the		
Secondary Influent Pump Station in the new Solids		
Building	May 9, 2019	May 7, 2019**
BAF Substantial Completion	December 1, 2019	On Schedule
Achieve Compliance with NPDES Permit Limits	April 1, 2020	On Schedule

^{*}At the request of the City of Portsmouth, all parties agreed that the Contract Execution Date could be revised to September 1, 2016 to allow more time for bidding and to accommodate the Portsmouth City Council's review of barging alternatives prior to contract execution. The Contractor's schedule for completion was reduced to accommodate the modified contract execution delay.

^{**}Milestone 2 completion documented on pages 13 and 14 of this report. Two letters are attached: Methuen Construction dated May 9, 2019 and AECOM dated May 10, 2019.

vi. The monthly average discharge concentrations of total nitrogen for the preceding month, as required in Paragraph 8.b.ii of the Second Modification.

The average concentration of effluent total nitrogen in the month of May 2019 was 17.8 mg/L TN. See attached report on page 12, which was submitted with the City's May 2019 Discharge Monitoring Report (DMR) for NPDES Permit NH0100234.

As requested by the EPA, Consent Decree Mitigations, as required in Section IV, Paragraph 8, of the Consent Decree Second Modification, will be outlined in this monthly report.

<u>ATTACHMENT A:</u> A summary of the City's mitigation initiatives is provided detailing the status of each initiative.

<u>ATTACHMENT A1:</u> A summary of the City's commitments to date as required in Paragraph 8.e., Water Quality and Ecosystem Health Project, of the Consent Decree Second Modification.

<u>ATTACHMENT A2:</u> Supplemental Compliance Plan Sewer Separation Projects per Consent Decree, Section IV, Paragraph 12.c. On January 24, 2018, EPA, with NHDES concurrence, approved the updated CSO Supplemental Compliance Plan and implementation schedule as contained in the plan.

These monthly construction reports are posted on the City's wastewater website at https://www.cityofportsmouth.com/publicworks/wastewater/resources.

As required by the Consent Decree:

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations. Please contact me at (603) 766-1416 if you have any questions or require additional information.

Sincerely,

Peter H. Rice, P.E.

Director of Public Works

Enclosures

ec: Joy Hilton, USEPA Region 1

Tracy L. Wood, NHDES Wastewater Engineering Bureau Administrator

Allen Brooks, Esq., Department of Justice, Environmental Protection Bureau Chief

Tonia Bandrowicz, Senior Enforcement Counsel, USEPA Region 1

David Gordon, Esq., U.S. Department of Justice

Tom Irwin, Esq., Conservation Law Foundation

John P. Bohenko, City Manager, City of Portsmouth

Suzanne Woodland, Deputy City Attorney

Nancy Colbert Puff, Deputy City Manager

Brian Goetz, Deputy Director of Public Works

Terry Desmarais, City Engineer

ATTACHMENT A: MITIGATION

This document summarizes the City's mitigation initiatives as required in Section IV, Paragraph 8, of the Consent Decree Second Modification.

a) Interim Enhanced Primary Treatment: Perform full scale piloting of alternative coagulant chemicals to see if settling performance can be improved.

Current Status:	Completed:
COMPLETED	JANUARY 9, 2018
Comments:	
EPA issued letter of approval to the City on January 9, 2018.	
Documents are available on the City's Wastewater and Sewer web page:	
https://www.cityofportsmouth.com/publicworks/wastewater/resources	

b) Nitrogen Removal: For a five-year period, commencing June 1, 2020 achieve specific seasonal average total nitrogen effluent concentrations and monthly average total nitrogen effluent concentrations for the Peirce Island WWTF with the upgrade.

Current Status:	Anticipated Completion Date:
TREATMENT FACILITY UNDER CONSTRUCTION	NOTED ABOVE
Comments:	
A summary for this item is not necessary until the new Biological Aerated Filter (BAF) system	
construction is completed and fully operational. This is not required until April 1, 2020.	

c) Stormwater Project: The City will implement a green infrastructure project(s) using innovative low-impact development approaches to significantly reduce stormwater pollution from one or more existing sites. Cost of project will be \$500,000.

Current Status:	Anticipated Completion Date:
ONGOING DECEMBER 31, 2020	
Comments	

The City is proposing improvements at the recently purchased property behind the Department of Public Works. The City's contract with engineering consultant, CMA, has been executed and a number of preliminary meetings have been conducted. The conceptual design will be developed and used to determine an implementation schedule. Work in this area will help to improve runoff water quality, which travels to Sagamore Creek.

The Conservation Law Foundation (CLF) has been part of the early meetings to help scope the project and provide input to the conceptualized approach. The parties have agreed to extend the deadline for completion of the stormwater project to December 31, 2020 so as to better coordinate that work with other municipal projects and maximize water quality investments in and around Sagamore Creek. This was done as part of Consent Decree Third Modification and is provided on the City's website at

http://files.cityofportsmouth.com/files/ww/2019/CD3rdMod2019.pdf

d) Sagamore Avenue Sewer Extension Project: Implement a sewer extension project to provide public sewer service to approximately 97 existing parcels adjacent to or near Sagamore Avenue.

Current Status:	Anticipated Completion Date:
ENGINEERING PRELIMINARY DESIGN	SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION BY
PHASE 1	JUNE 30, 2022
Comments:	

The engineering consultant, Wright-Pierce, completed the Preliminary Design Report (PDR) Phase 1 in October 2018. The City intends to submit a State Revolving Loan Fund Application in June 2019. The City is currently negotiating a contract with Wright-Pierce for Final Design of the project.

e) Water Quality and Ecosystem Health Project:

Current Status:	Anticipated Completion Date:	
ONGOING	N/A	
Comments:		
The City of Portsmouth has continued to coordinate with members of Great Bay 2020 and CLF		

The City of Portsmouth has continued to coordinate with members of Great Bay 2020 and CLF regarding funding commitments for 2019. Expenditures and the current list of commitments are documented on Attachment A1.

ATTACHMENT A1 details financial commitments.

ATTACHMENT A1: WATER QUALITY AND ECOSYSTEM HEALTH PROJECTS

This document summarizes payments made for the City's obligations under the Consent Decree Second Modified (No. 09-cv-283-PB), Paragraph 8.e. This item requires a contribution of \$500,000 over a period of five years to support water quality and ecosystem health efforts related to the Great Bay Estuary.

Projects	Vendor/Agent	Status	Payment Date	Payment Total
Great Bay Monitoring Collaborative	UNH	Paid	08/17/2016	5,000.00
Sagamore Creek water quality monitoring project	FB Environmental Assoc.	Executed 08/21/2017	Monthly Invoicing	47,798.00
Sagamore Creek VRAP water quality samples	CLF / VRAP / NH Public Health Labs	Paid	02/13/2018	261.00
Teachers on the Estuary (TOTE)	Great Bay Stewards	Paid	09/15/2017	7,000.00
Public outreach/education work	The Nature Conservancy	Paid	09/15/2017	14,000.00
Oyster Shell Recycling	CCA NH	Paid	10/20/2017	4,000.00
Great Bay Estuary Monitoring Support	UNH Sponsored Programs Admin	Paid	09/15/2017	6,000.00
Oyster Larval Study: larval supply natural spat recruitment	CLF / UNH	Paid	05/24/2018	8,000.00
2018 Sagamore Creek water quality monitoring sampling (includes laboratory fees) Data Sonde purchase for Piscataqua	FB Environmental Assoc.	Executed 06/19/2018	Intermittent Invoicing	*64,164.67
Region Monitoring Collaborative	UNH	Paid	06/27/2018	20,000.00
Teachers on the Estuary (TOTE)	Great Bay Stewards	Paid	07/26/2018	7,500.00
Connect The Coast	The Nature Conservancy	Paid	08/23/2018	11,000.00
Great Bay Estuary clean-up events facilitated by Waterkeeper	Great Bay Stewards	Paid	08/30/2018	4,500.00
Soak Up the Rain initiative (DES, Waterkeeper, Great Bay Stewards)	Great Bay Stewards	Paid	08/30/2018	6,000.00
Seagrass Net	CLF / UNH	Paid	01/07/2019	30,000.00
2019 Sagamore Creek water quality monitoring project (includes laboratory fees)	FB Environmental Assoc.	Executed 05/07/2019	Intermittent Invoicing	64,590.00
Teachers on the Estuary (TOTE)	Great Bay Stewards	Paid	04/24/2019	7,500.00
Comprehensive Coastal Conservation Plan	The Nature Conservancy	Pending		10,000.00
Citizen Science Seaweed Monitoring	UNH PREP (Piscataqua Region Estuaries Partnership)	Paid	05/14/2019	7,500.00
Middle/High School Estuary Intensive	Great Bay Stewards	Paid	05/02/2019	4,000.00
			TOTAL	\$ 328,813.67

^{*}Original contract amount was \$64,713.00 but laboratories fees were \$548.33 less than expected. Final project cost is \$64,164.67 as noted above.

ATTACHMENT A2: SEWER SEPARATION PROJECTS

This document identifies and summarizes six sewer separation projects and one infiltration and inflow project (Contract #1) approved by the EPA in a letter to the City dated January 24, 2018. EPA, with NHDES concurrence, approved the updated CSO Supplemental Compliance Plan and implementation schedule as contained in the plan. The City shall:

- complete the six sewer separation projects and the Contract #1 wastewater collection system rehabilitation projects by no later than October 2023;
- complete the LTCP update by no later than October 2025; and
- provide project status on all seven projects as part of the monthly reports on compliance it will be submitting pursuant to Paragraph 6.a. of the Consent Decree Second Modification.

1. FLEET STREET: COURT ST TO HANOVER ST & PORTIONS OF ADJACENT STREETS

Project Name:	Current Status: (phase of work)	Anticipated Construction Completion Date:
FLEET ST	ENGINEERING RFP	TBD
Comments:		
Engineering RFP will be advertised in June 2019.		

2. PLEASANT STREET: AT THE INTERSECTION WITH COURT ST

Project Name:	(urrent Status: (phase of work)	Anticipated Construction Completion Date:
PLEASANT ST	COMPLETED	NOVEMBER 2018
Comments:		

The sewer separation work at the intersection of Pleasant Street and Court Street was completed on November 29, 2018. The Pleasant Street roadway project (base scope of work) is substantially complete. The Marcy Street water main culvert crossing (Add/Alt #1) was completed as well as punch list items that remained from last year. A portion of the project limits is scheduled to be final paved in June (Pleasant St. from State St. to Junkins Ave., and all of Junkins Ave.). Final paving the remaining portion of the project limits is on hold until additional Add/Alt work is performed. Anticipate starting Add/Alt work in July 2019 with completion in Spring 2020.

3. MCDONOUGH PHASE 3B: MCDONOUGH STREET FROM CORNWALL ST TO **BREWSTER ST & LANGDON ST**

Project Name:	Lurrent Status: (phase of work)	Anticipated Construction Completion Date:
MCDONOUGH PH 3B	CONSTRUCTION	JUNE 2019
Comments		

Drainage and sewer construction is complete along the following streets: McDonough St west from Cornwall St to Langdon St, McDonough St east from Langdon St to Brewster St, Brewster St, and Langdon St.

Certificate of Substantial Completion issued on 12/08/2017.

Project Final Completion is anticipated in June 2019 after completion of punch list items.

4. ISLINGTON STREET PHASE 1: COLUMBIA ST TO ROUTE 1 BYPASS OVERPASS

Project Name:	Current Status: (phase of work)	Anticipated Construction Completion Date:	
ISLINGTON ST PH 1	CONSTRUCTION	2020	
Comments			

Severino Trucking is under contract to construct the base bid portion of the project, which extends from the intersection with Route 1 Bypass to the intersection of Albany Street. Construction is underway. The City will be requesting additional funding for this project through the Capital Improvement Plan to extend construction from the intersection with Albany Street to Columbia Street.

5. MAPLEWOOD AVENUE: AT FAIRVIEW DR

Project Name:	Current Status: ((phase of work)	Anticipated Construction Completion Date:
MAPLEWOOD AVE	COMPLETED		MAY 2019
Comments:			

Project construction began the week of 07/09/2018. Construction activity has included installation of drainage pipe and structures, installation of sewer main piping, installation of water main piping, and installation of water services and sewer lateral connections. Sewer separation work on Fairview Drive has been completed as of May 29, 2019. Roadway restoration work is ongoing.

6. UNION STREET: MIDDLE ST TO STATE ST & SECTIONS OF COFFINS COURT & AUSTIN ST

Project Name:	Current Status: (phase of work)	Anticipated Construction Completion Date:
UNION ST	ENGINEERING RFP IN DRAFT	TBD
Comments:		

7. SEWER REHABILITATION PROJECT

Project Name:	Current Status: (phase of work)	Anticipated Construction Completion Date:	
CONTRACT NO. 1	DESIGN	TBD	
Comments:			
The kickoff meeting for design of Contract No. 1 for the sewer rehabilitation project was held			

The kickoff meeting for design of Contract No. 1 for the sewer rehabilitation project was held on May 7, 2019. Design of the proposed rehabilitation is underway.

Peirce Island Effluent Nitrogen May 2019

Date	1003 Inf Flow MGD	99959 Effluent Ammonia as N mg/l	99960 Effluent Nitrite/Nitrate-N mg/l	99961 Effluent TKN mg/l	99962 Total Nitrogen mg/l
5/1/2019	5.11				
5/2/2019	5.40	10.0	1.0	13.0	14.0
5/3/2019	5.19	9.0	1.0	14.0	15.0
5/4/2019	5.13		OF SOME OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR		
5/5/2019	4.83	Co. St. St. St. St. St. St. St. St. St. St			-
5/6/2019	4.70				†
5/7/2019	4.65	10.0	1.0	16.0	17.0
5/8/2019	4.36	12.0	1.0	18.0	19.0
5/9/2019	4.16				+
5/10/2019	4.25				
5/11/2019	3.96				
5/12/2019	3.74				
5/13/2019	4.13	W. A. S. C.			-
5/14/2019	5.42	12.0	1.0	15.0	16.0
5/15/2019	4.53	12.0	1.0	15.0	16.0
5/16/2019	4.32				-
5/17/2019	4.55				
5/18/2019	4.22		1,111	Market Committee	
5/19/2019	3.94				
5/20/2019	3.93				
5/21/2019	3.85	13.0	1.0	21.0	22.0
5/22/2019	3.56	13.0	1.0	19.0	20.0
5/23/2019	3.55			DILL CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF	
5/24/2019	3.86				
5/25/2019	3.34		4.5	TOTAL	
5/26/2019	3.16				
5/27/2019	3.10			30-	
5/28/2019	4.11	13.0	1.0	18.0	19.0
5/29/2019	3.97	13.0	1.0	19.0	20.0
5/30/2019	3.64				
5/31/2019	3.56		 		
Minimum	3.10	9.0	1.0	13.0	14.0
Maximum	5.42	13.0	1.0	21.0	22.0
Average	4.19	11.7	1.0	18.8	17.8



AECOM 250 Apollo Drive Chelmsford, MA 01824 www.aecom.com 978 905-2100 tel 978 905-2101 fax

J-60323328

May 10, 2019

Mr. Gregory Galbraith
Project Executive
Methuen Construction Company, Inc.
144 Main Street
Plaistow, NH 03865

Subject:

City of Portsmouth

Peirce Island WWTF Upgrade Interim Milestone No. 2

Dear Mr. Galbraith:

AECOM has received your letter dated May 9, 2019 (copy attached) related to Interim Milestone No. 2. We are in agreement that this milestone, the startup and testing of the secondary influent pumps, was achieved on May 7, 2019.

We appreciate the efforts by you and others at Methuen Construction to achieve this milestone in advance of the required date and also look forward to continuing to work with Methuen and the City on this important project.

If you require any additional information or would like to discuss this item further, please do not hesitate to contact me at 978-905-3158.

Sincerely,

Jon R. Pearson, P.E.

Vice President

AECOM

Encl.

cc: T. Desmarais, Portsmouth City Engineer



AECOM Jon Pearson, P.E. 250 Apollo Drive

Chelmsford, MA 01824

RE: Portsmouth Peirce Island WWTF Project

SUBJ: Interim Milestone #2

Dear Mr. Pearson:

Please accept this letter as our notification that Interim Project Milestone #2 – "Start-up & Test LL Pumps SOLIDS" has been achieved, effective 05/07/19. As of this date, the lower level Secondary Influent Pumps, which elevate flow to the BAF Facility, have been started-up and are available to convey product. We are pleased to report that this milestone was achieved (2) Calendar days ahead of schedule, which will be reflected in the next CPM Progress Update Schedule.

May 09, 2019

With this achievement, the project is poised to complete the remaining milestones on or ahead of schedule as well. We look forward to working with AECOM, the City, and the entire team to reach this goal.

Sincerely,

METHUEN CONSTRUCTION CO., INC.

Gregory Galbraith **Project Executive**

Sent via email Cc:// MC - JB, WS, JDM, JN, AB / AECOM - EM, RD